

- $W_L W_L$ scattering :
- (i) The effect of the Underlying Event (UE).
 - (ii) First comparisons with Full Simulation.

Efstathios (Stathis) Stefanidis
University College London

- A small bug in calculating the statistical error gave big statistical error for all the processes. The average value **is not** affected.
- New errors on the cross-sections:

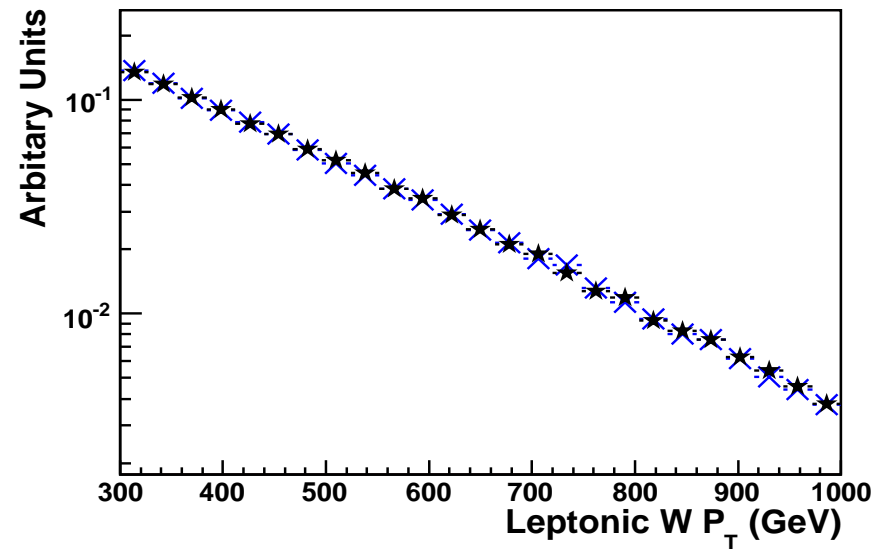
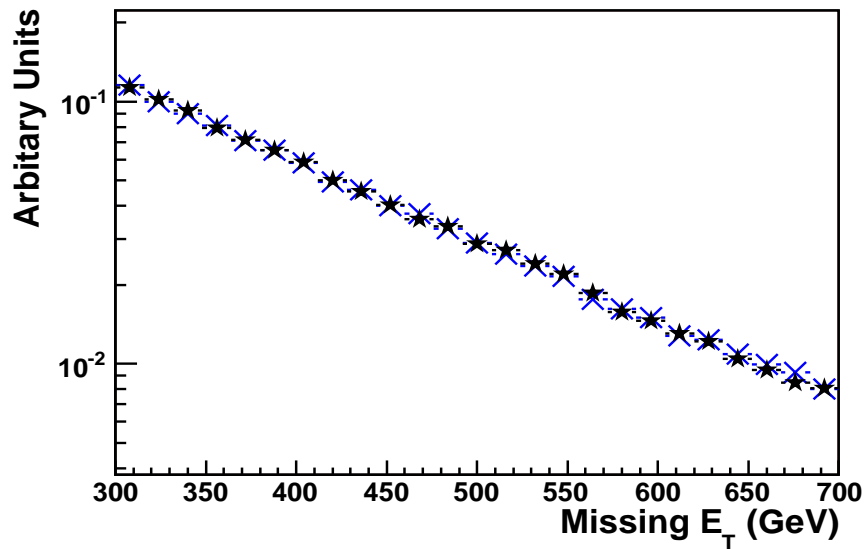
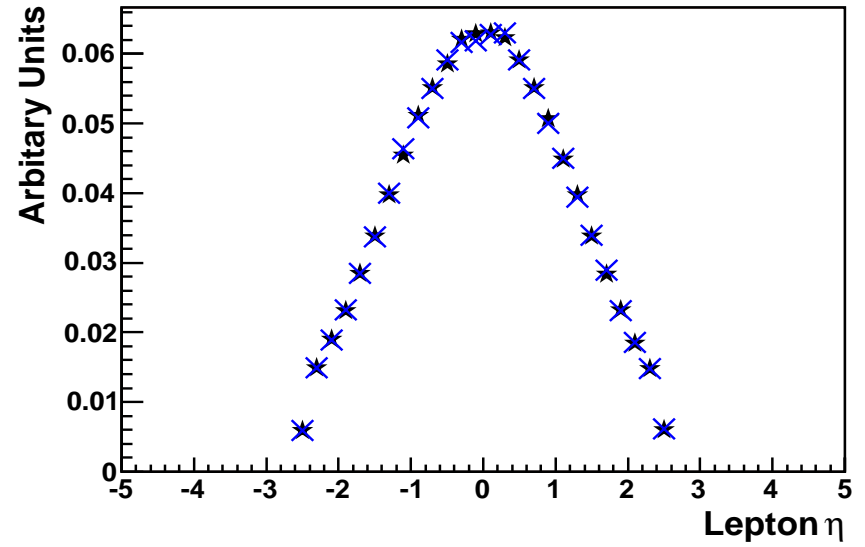
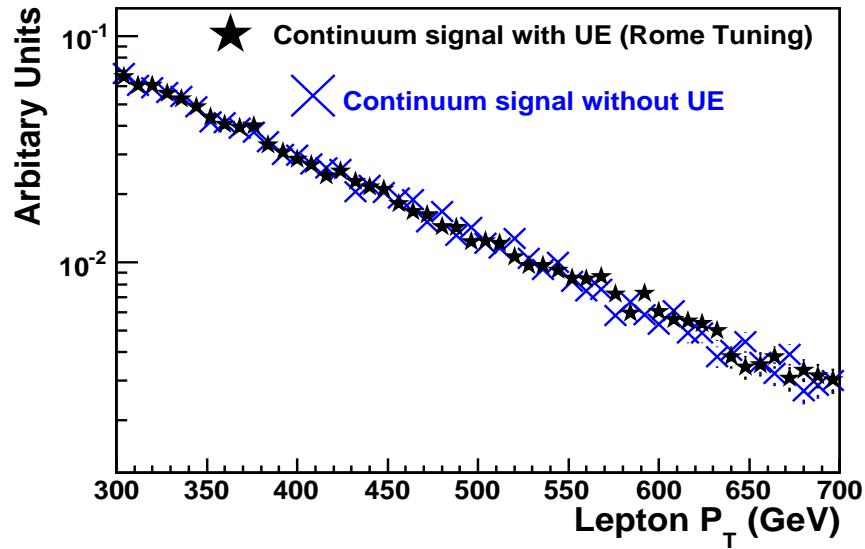
Cross-section σ (fb)	Signal	$t\bar{t}$	W+jets	Significance for $L = 30 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
Generated	44	15640	62600	0.88
<i>Cuts</i>				
P_T Leptonic W	3.31 ± 0.01	422.81 ± 1.46	2889.37 ± 7.58	0.33
P_T Hadronic W	2.59 ± 0.01	191.96 ± 0.99	1816.92 ± 6.07	0.33
η Hadronic W	2.59 ± 0.01	191.96 ± 0.99	1816.92 ± 6.07	0.33
Mass Hadronic W	2.04 ± 0.01	88.80 ± 0.68	209.29 ± 2.09	0.66
Y Scale	1.74 ± 0.01	72.29 ± 0.61	113.95 ± 1.54	0.71
Top Veto	1.57 ± 0.01	4.10 ± 0.15	53.13 ± 1.05	1.15
P_T, E, η Tag Jets	0.45 ± 0.01	0.05 ± 0.02	0.38 ± 0.09	3.73
P_T hard scatter	0.44 ± 0.01	0.03 ± 0.01	0.21 ± 0.07	4.93
Number of Mini-jets	0.44 ± 0.01	0.03 ± 0.01	0.21 ± 0.07	4.93

- Statistical error compared to the average value: (i) 2.3% for Signal (ii) 33.3% for $t\bar{t}$ and W+jets
- I have doubled the generated events: 1.2M events for Signal and 6.0M events for the Backgrounds. Error expected to be reduced by $1/\sqrt{2}$.

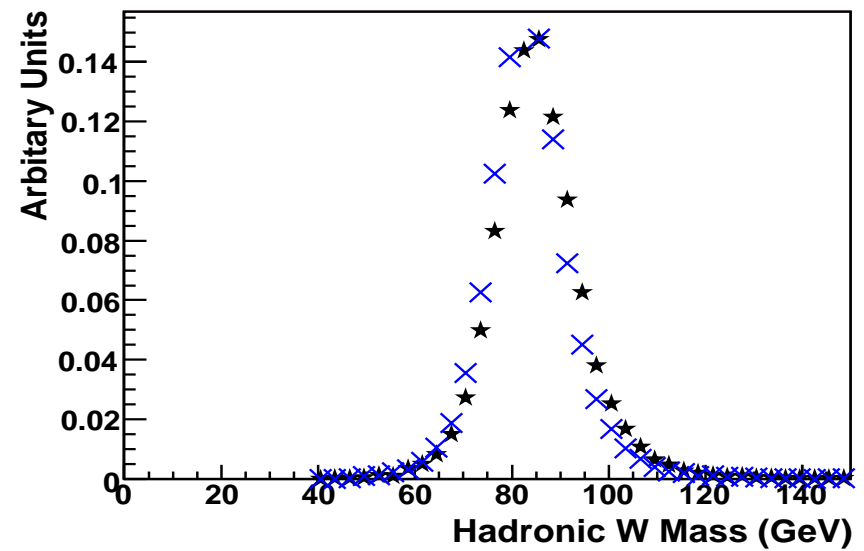
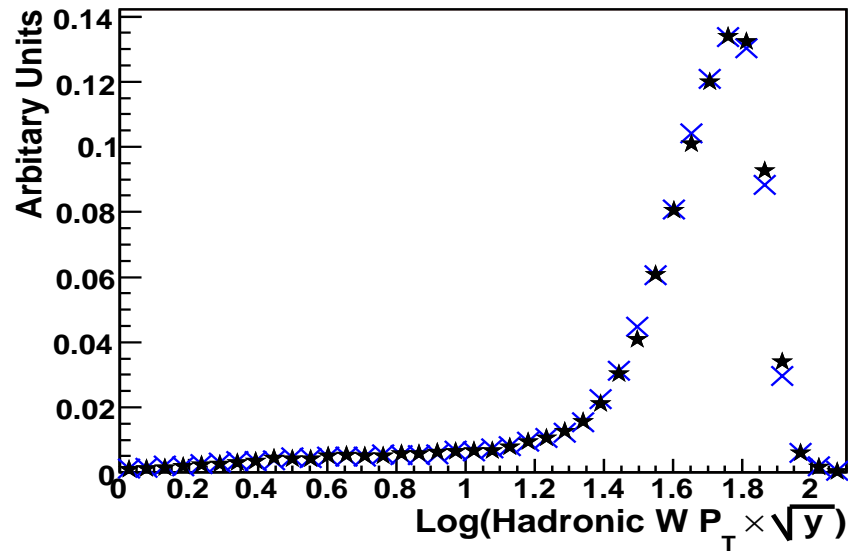
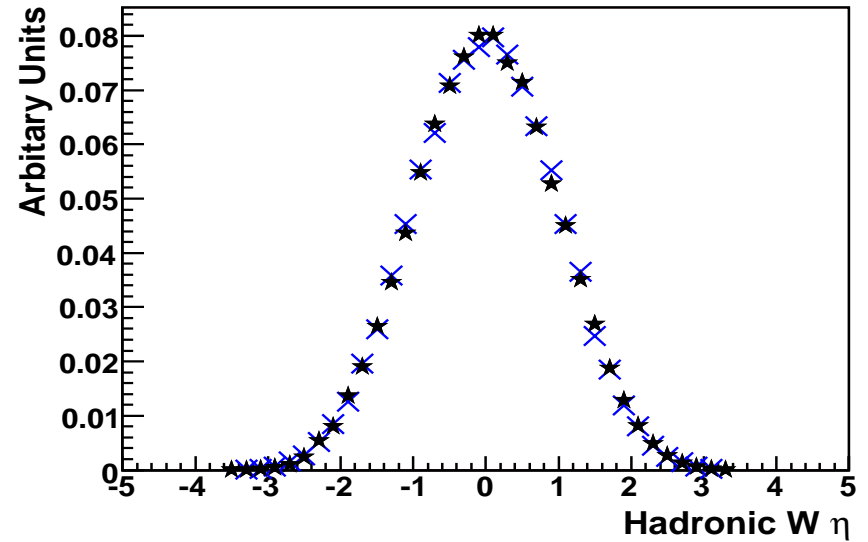
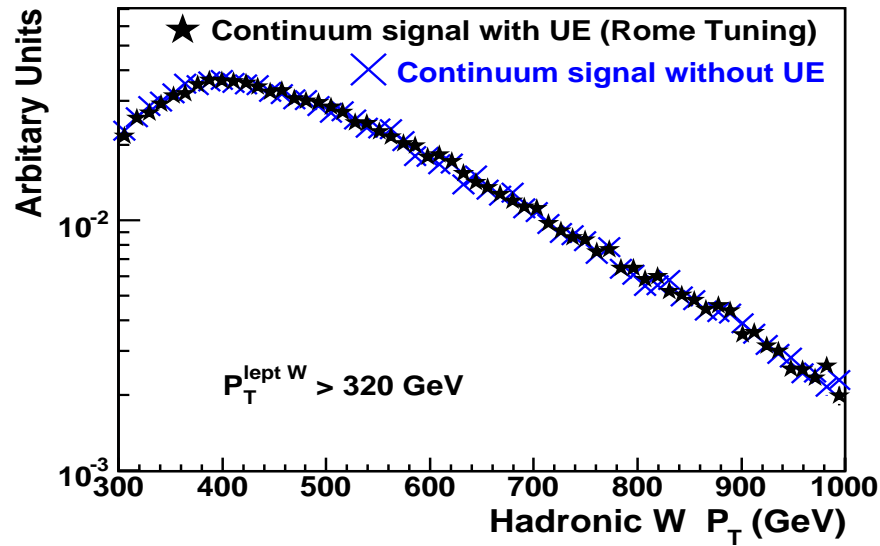


- Underlying Event (Rome Tuning): $MSTP(82)=4$
which means (taken from Pythia Manual): *Multiple interactions assuming a varying impact parameter and a hadronic matter overlap consistent with a double Gaussian matter distribution...*
- No Underlying Event: $MSTP(81)=0$
- 1.2M events each

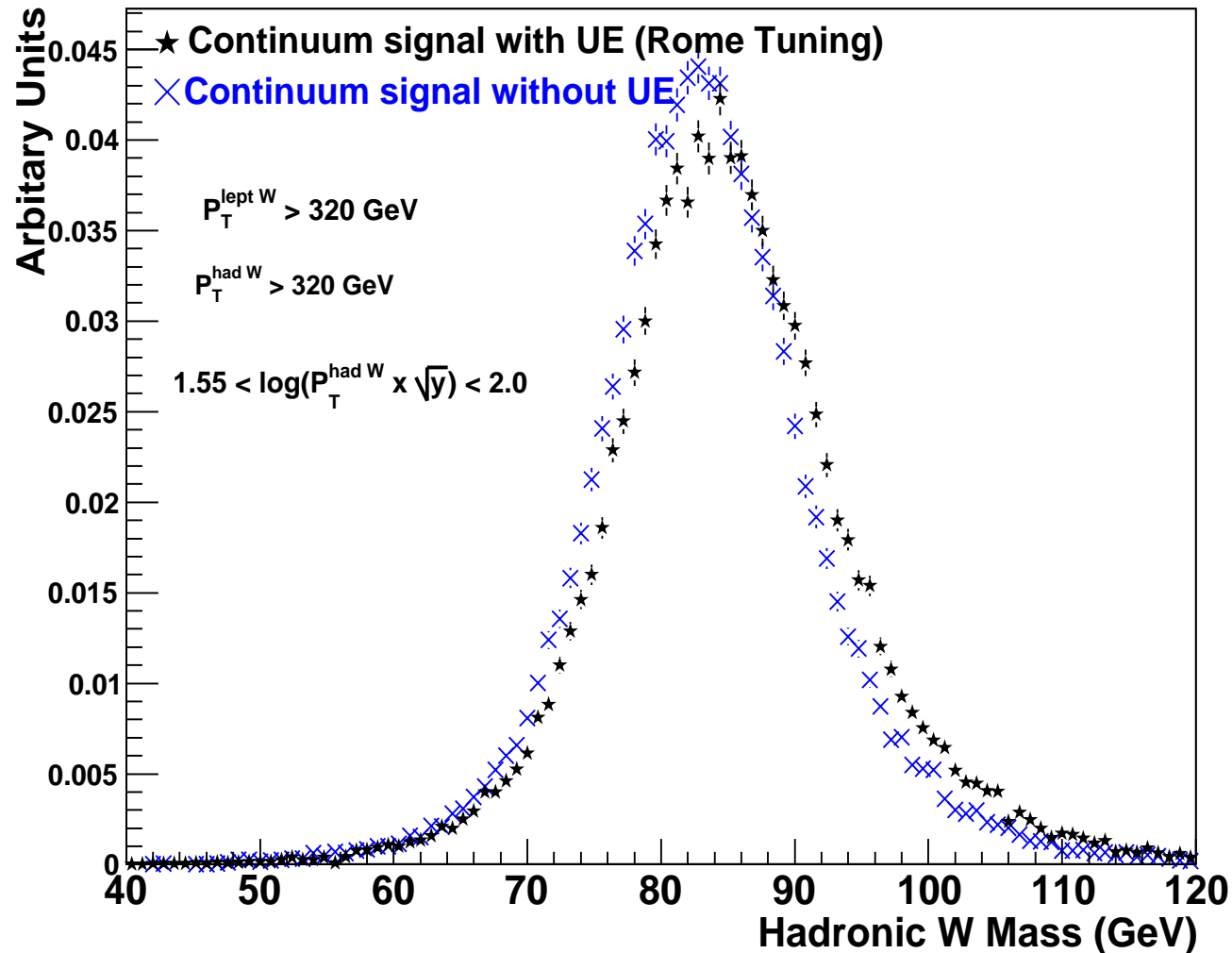
Effect of the UE on the Leptonic sector



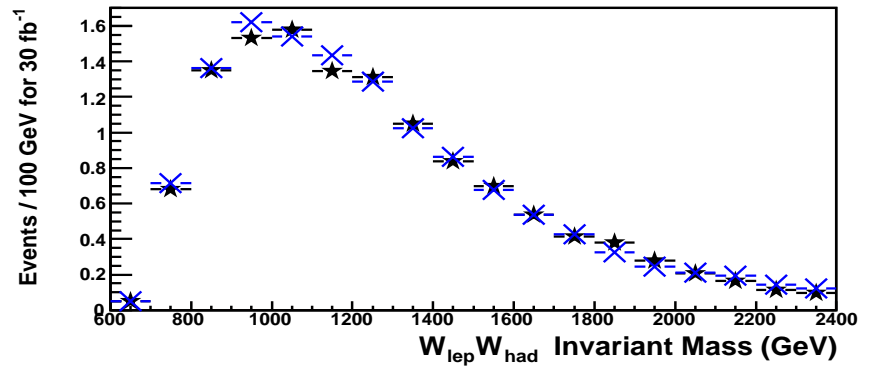
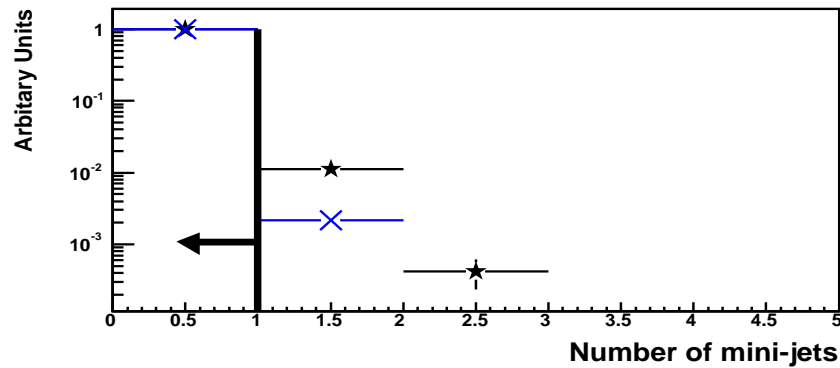
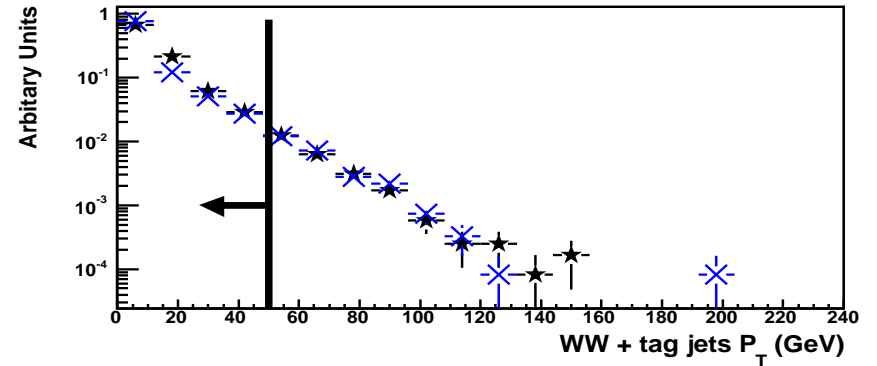
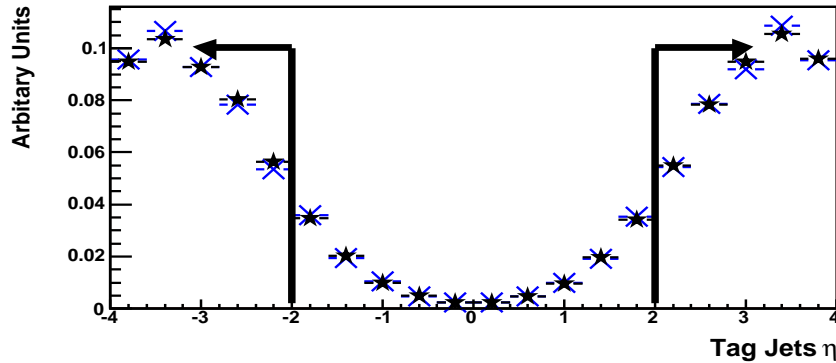
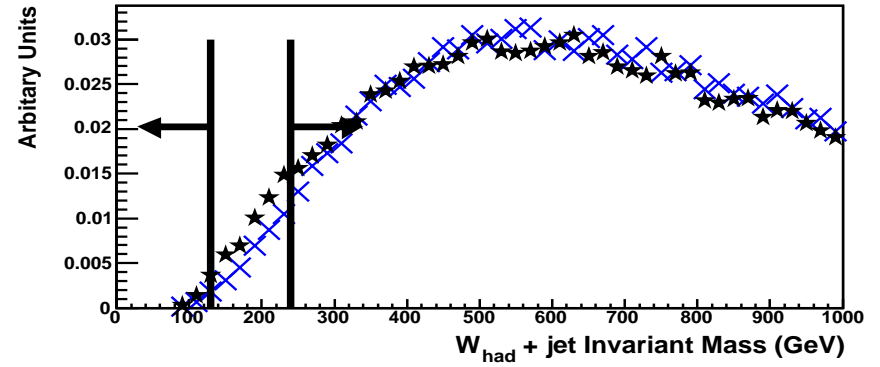
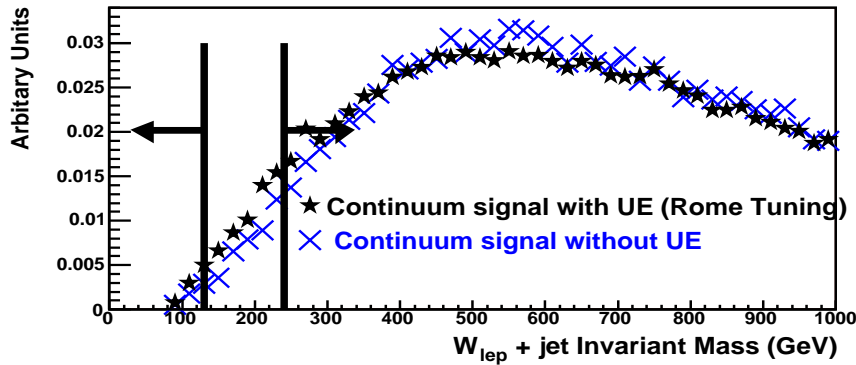
Effect of the UE on the Hadronic sector



Effect of the UE on the Hadronic W Mass



Gaussian fit in the range 70-95 GeV gives a rise of **1.7%** on the mean value (82.91 GeV → 84.35 GeV) and **5.9%** on the sigma (6.99 GeV → 7.40 GeV) of the distribution.



Effect of the UE on the final cross-sections

Cross-section σ (fb)	Signal with UE	Signal without UE
Generated	44.00	44.00
<i>Cuts</i>		
P_T Leptonic W	3.30 ± 0.01	3.34 ± 0.01
P_T Hadronic W	2.58 ± 0.01	2.61 ± 0.01
η Hadronic W	2.58 ± 0.01	2.61 ± 0.01
Mass Hadronic W	2.04 ± 0.01	2.08 ± 0.01
Y Scale	1.74 ± 0.01	1.76 ± 0.01
Top Veto	1.57 ± 0.01	1.64 ± 0.01
P_T, E, η Tag Jets	0.44 ± 0.00	0.45 ± 0.00
P_T hard scatter	0.43 ± 0.00	0.44 ± 0.00
Number of Mini-jets	0.43 ± 0.00	0.44 ± 0.00

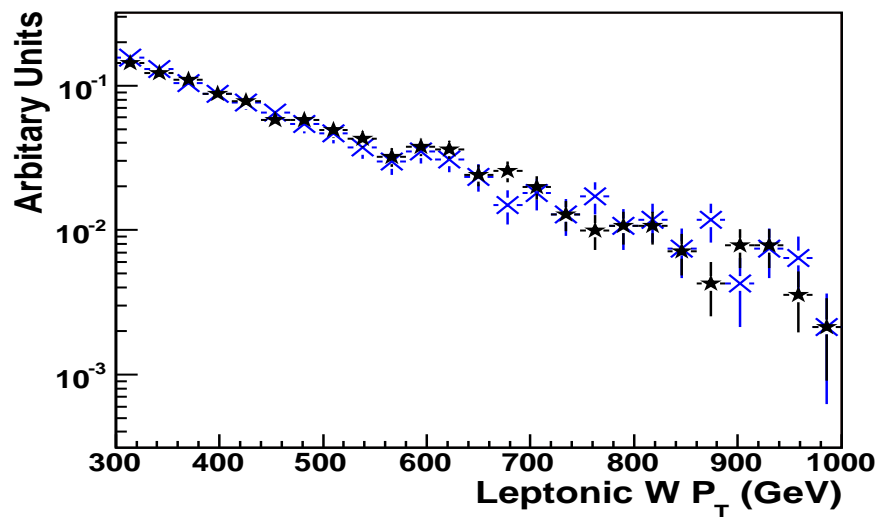
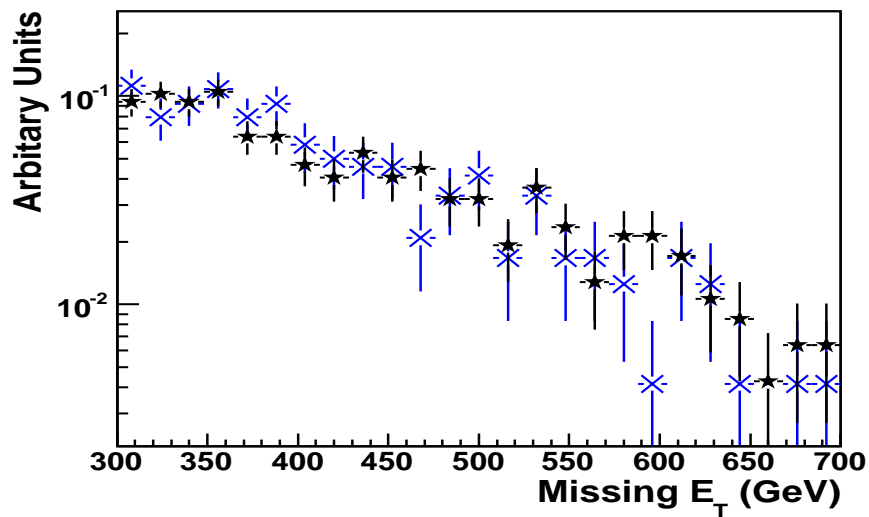
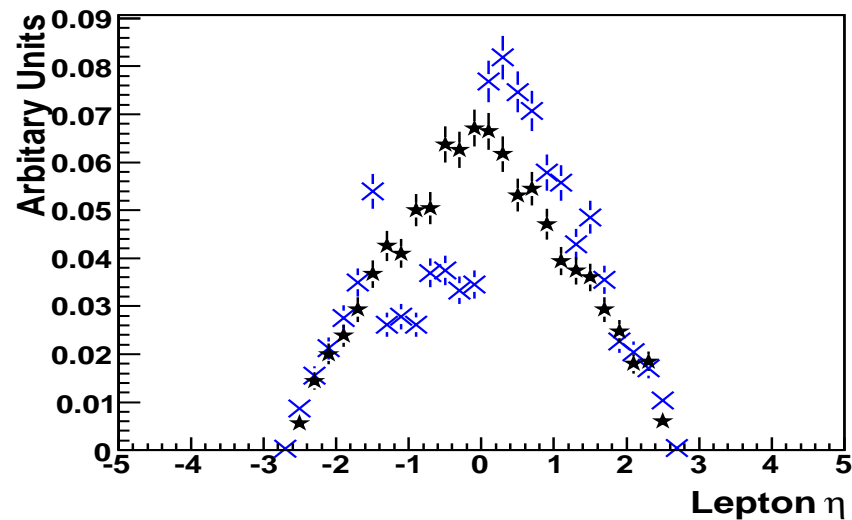
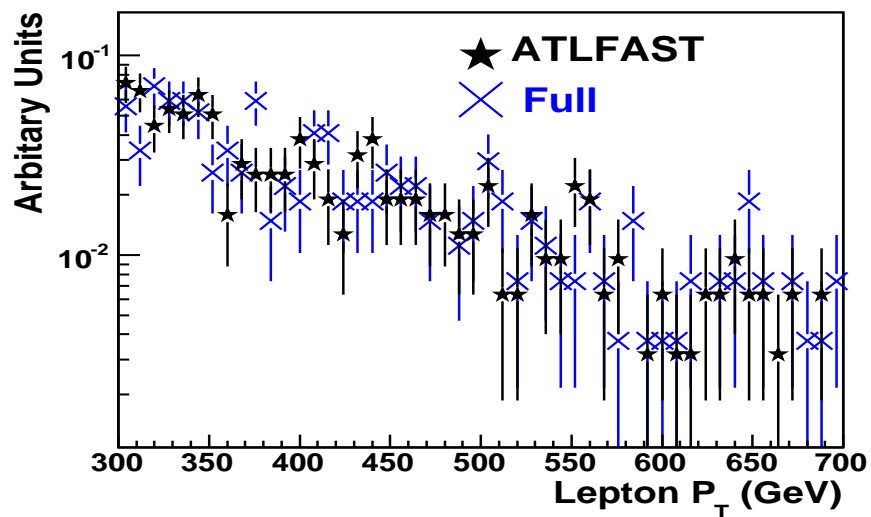
Conclusion: The understanding/tuning of the UE will be better done with the LHC data. But, without big surprises, the choice UE seems to affect the final cross-sections at the order of 2%. Another choice of UE (preferably with another generator) would be also useful to be tried.

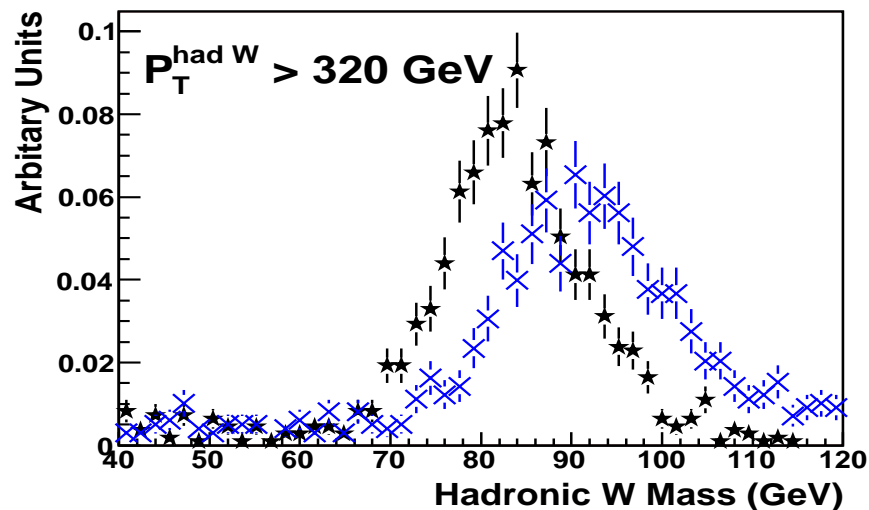
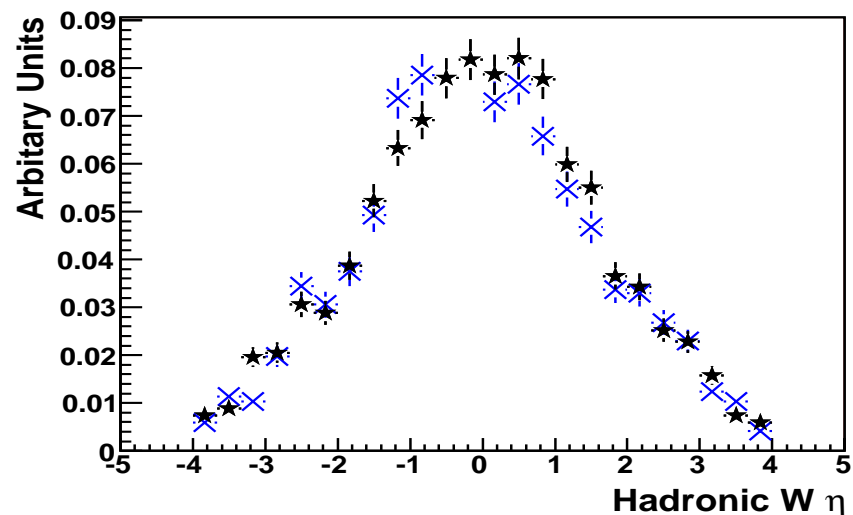
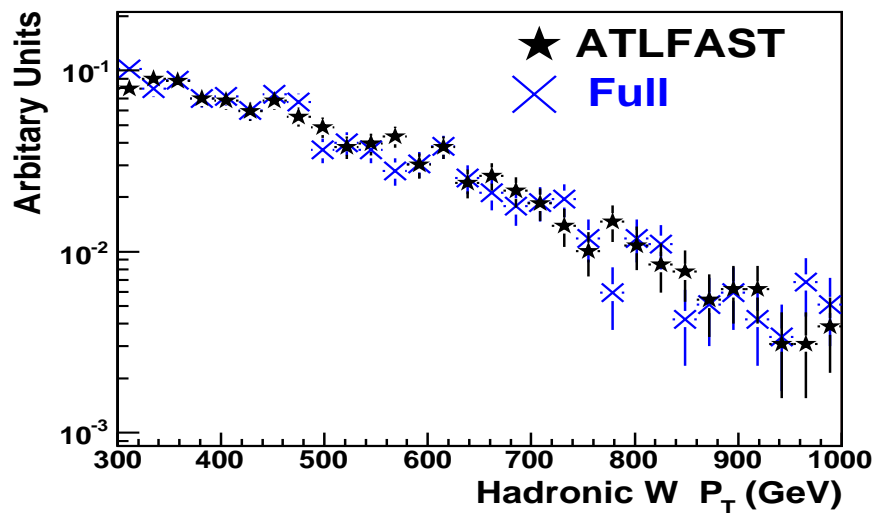


Comparison between Full & Fast Simulation

- Procedure:
 - Apply a **Filter** on the **initial generated signal** events: Require at least 1 lepton, with $P_T > 10 \text{ GeV}$ and $|\eta| < 2.5$
 - Copy the Filtered Output on the GRID.
 - Simulate-Digitize-Reconstruct ESD-Reconstruct AOD bunches of 50 events from the Filtered Generated Sample.
 - Release 11.0.4 was used for the whole chain.
 - Copy the Digits file (approx. 115 MB/file) and the AODs (approx. 6 MB/file).
 - Perform the WW analysis.
- The Digits files will be useful if there is a need for a reconstruction with a different release.
- 8k events collected till now.
- The Subjet analysis **can not** be applied, since the constituents of the jets are not saved in the AODs..

Comparison between Full & Fast Simulation: The Leptonic Sector





Jet Clustering with k_{\perp}
R-parameter = 0.5 (bug into account)